

# FIR RISK NEWS

## Artificial Intelligence (AI): CIA and NSA weight in.

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#### FIR RISK NEWS

Every month, we bring to you new sources and cybersecurity news for your review

#### FIR RISK INSIGHTS

We will bold in **RED** key takeaways to consider for your business



## Top finds this month

- By Bruce Bird, Principal, FIR Risk Advisory, LLC

**FIR Quarterly**, our flagship fraud intelligence report, is designed to keep business leaders informed of the digital fraud landscape. We include insights throughout the report to highlight must read content. We published our first edition on April 24 and have made this report available for FREE, download **here**.

The Langley Files latest podcast, featured below, is a must listen for Leaders and Teams using AI in your business.

The National Security Agency latest cybersecurity advisory for best practices on securing AI is comprehensive and a must read for all organizations deploying externally developed AI systems.

## AI at the CIA

**File 015- Spies Supercharged:** Talking AI and Digital Innovation at CIA is a fascinating and informative listen to hear from **CIA's Deputy Director for Digital Innovation, Juliane Gallina** and **CIA's Chief Artificial Intelligence Officer, Lakshmi Raman**. Both Juliane and Lakshmi share their origin stories, inspirations, and how AI will help protect America from threats around the world.



### Pillars of CIA's AI strategy:

**AI as Intelligence Topic:** Work to collect, track, analyze our adversaries' plans, use, and intentions with respect to AI.

**AI as Mission Enabler:** How are we using AI capabilities to help us with our own mission and business.

**AI Governance and Evaluation:** Accountability and process to govern the process and adoption for these tools.

### Implications of AI for National Security:

**“AI + a human will really help us to outpace where we are currently”**

-JULIANE GALLINA

#### PERILS:

**Risk of Disinformation-** AI will be used to create very convincing fake news, videos, audio recording to help spread misinformation and disinformation to manipulate public opinion. Deepfake information!

**Risk that AI will make Cybersecurity harder-** How AI is being used to improve the quality of phishing emails; how hackers are developing finely tuned LLMs (Large Language Models) specifically to create malware!

#### PROMISE:

**LLMs can be used to improve Cybersecurity-** can help detect cyber-attacks by analyzing and recognizing those patterns in large amounts of data.

**Can help us-** to automate business tasks that provide efficiencies, augment cybersecurity, automate how we access and process information. Incorporating LLMs in generative AI into CIA's open-source mission, helping to gain deep insights into very expansive data sets. Incorporating AI into the applications CIA is using every day! Key partnership between Technology and Operations, Analysis, and other components of CIA.

**DDI North Star- Human/AI Teaming:** when you team a human with AI, you will beat both AI and the Human.

**Quote from Juliane** *"AI + a human will really help us outpace where we are currently. It's the human machine teaming that is going to get us where we need to go. We need the benefits and computational ability that a model can provide to our already incredibly experienced analyst's who have really strong tradecraft to help them move further down the field."*

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**"AI + ethical development is a super-power we have"**

**-LAKSHMI RAMAN**

**Challenge of LLM that are generative:** Being able to trace back to source material to support the intelligence recommendations!

**Quote from Lakshmi** *"Our strong emphasis on ethical development, we need to ensure its being used responsibly and if we do that, it will benefit society as a whole, and also its actually going to work as we intend for it to work, that is a super-power we have."*

Access The Langley Files [here](#)

Listen to the podcast [here](#)

## CIA INSIGHTS

### Key Takeaways:

#1: AI + Human is a superpower and will be able to defeat either the AI or the Human!

#2: AI is a critical success factor, and our adversaries are already using AI to accelerate phishing and malware attacks!

#3: AI can be used to detect cyber-attacks.

## Joint Cybersecurity Information

TLP:CLEAR



Communications Security  
Establishment Canada

Centre de la sécurité des  
télécommunications Canada

Canadian Centre  
for Cyber Security

Centre canadien  
pour la cybersécurité



National Cyber  
Security Centre  
a part of GCHQ

### Deploying AI Systems Securely

*Best Practices for Deploying Secure and Resilient AI Systems*

## NSA Cybersecurity Information Sheet (CSI) Summary:

**On April 15, 2024, the National Security Agency (NSA) released a Cybersecurity Information Sheet for "Deploying AI Systems Securely: Best Practices for Deploying Secure and Resilient AI Systems". Today's newsletter provides a briefing on highlights from the CSI:**

- The report is intended for organizations deploying and operating externally developed AI systems on premises or in private cloud environments.
- As potential weaknesses in AI technology are discovered and techniques to exploit them uncovered, organizations will need to update their AI systems to address the changing risks.
- Malicious actors targeting AI systems often combines multiple attack vectors to execute operations that can effectively penetrate layered defenses.
- Securing an AI system involves an ongoing process of identifying risks, implementing appropriate mitigations, and monitoring for issues.

The CSI provides detailed best practices that are aligned with existing cybersecurity frameworks and guidance to protect against the most common and impactful threats, tactics, techniques, and procedures. 19 works cited are included at the end of the CSI with hyperlinks to each.

**The Best Practices provide detailed guidance on the following 3 areas:**

**1. Secure the deployment environment!**

- 1.1. Manage deployment environment governance
- 1.2. Ensure a robust deployment environment architecture
- 1.3. Harden deployment environment configurations
- 1.4. Protect deployment networks from threats

**2. Continuously protect the AI system**

- 2.1. Validate the AI system before and during use
- 2.2. Secure exposed APIs
- 2.3. Actively monitor model behavior
- 2.4. Protect model weights

**3. Secure AI operation and maintenance**

- 3.1. Enforce strict access controls
- 3.2. Ensure user awareness and training
- 3.3. Conduct audits and penetration testing
- 3.4. Implement robust logging and monitoring
- 3.5. Update and patch regularly
- 3.6. Prepare for high availability (HA) and disaster recovery (DR)
- 3.7. Plan secure delete capabilities

Download the CSI [here](#)

To access the NSA's press release, see [here](#)

To access NSA Cybersecurity Advisories & Guidance, see [here](#)

## NSA INSIGHTS Key Takeaways:

#1: AI system weaknesses will need to be updated as adversaries find ways to exploit them!

#2: Malicious actors will attack AI using multiple attack vectors to penetrate layered defenses.

#3: AI Best Practices must be followed to secure the system!



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